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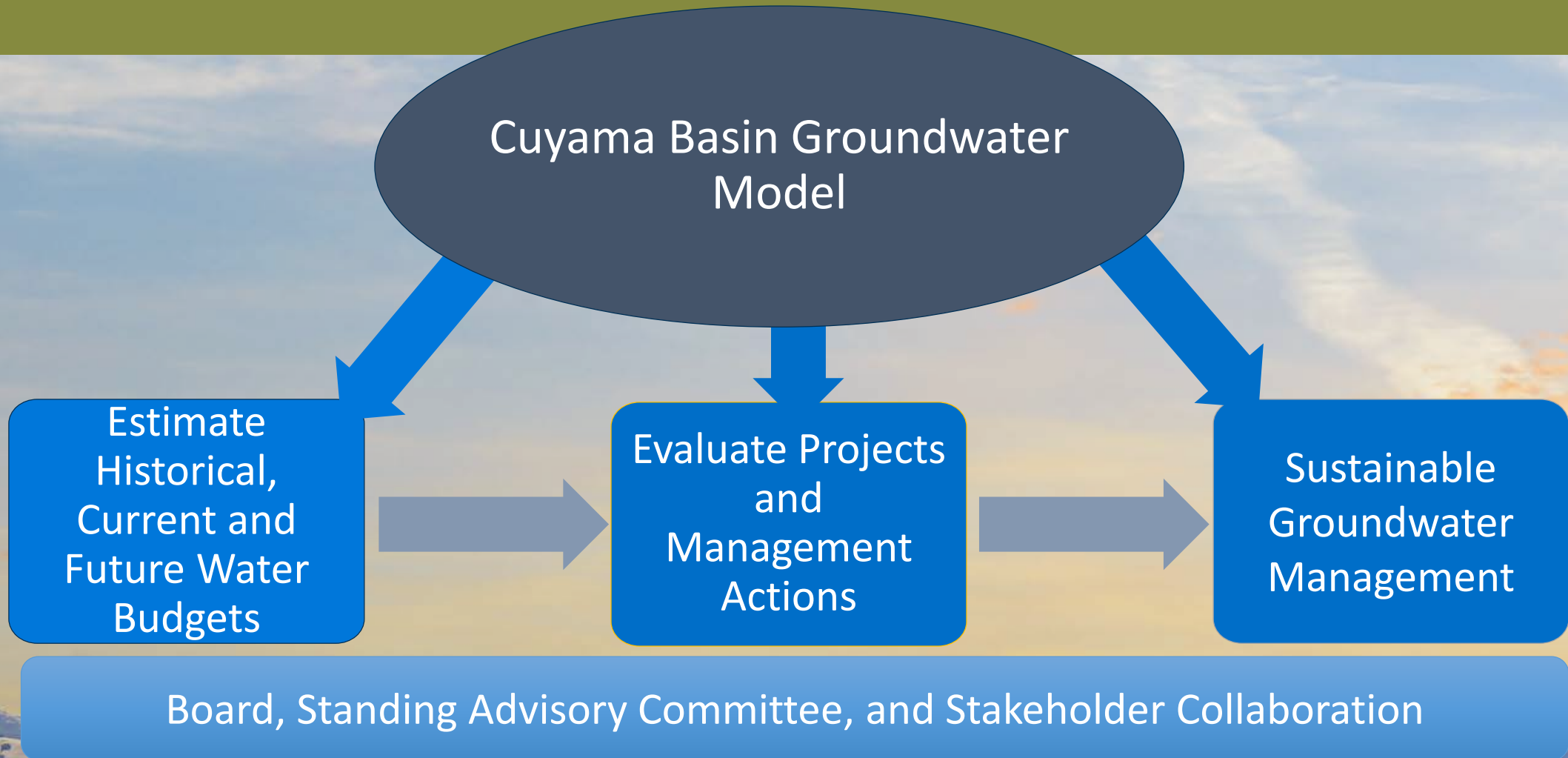
# What Makes A Good Groundwater Model?

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March 29, 2018



# Building the Cuyama Basin Groundwater Model



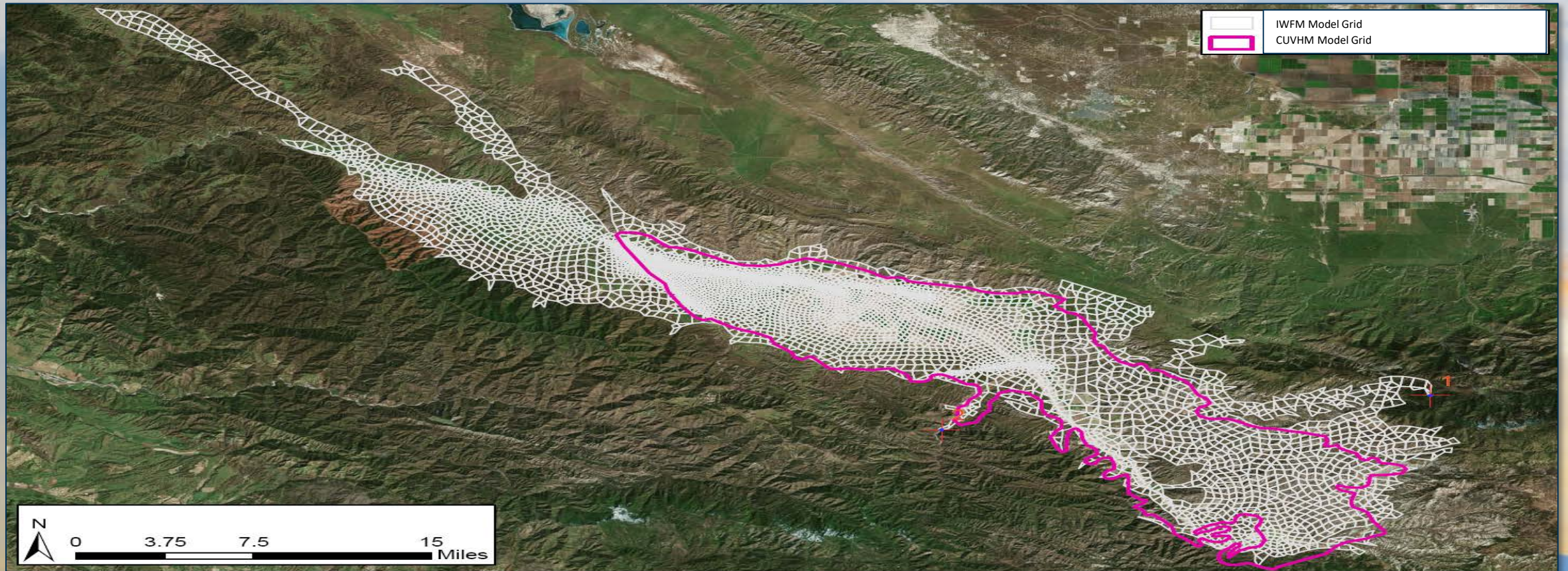


# Model Calibration/Verification Requires Data for Each Year of Calibration Period

- Model Calibration Period  
2000 to 2015
- Selected based on reliability of available data
- Provides historical water budgets
- Representative Groundwater Wells:
  - Location and construction info
  - Historical groundwater elevations
- Land and Water Use:
  - Land use and cropping patterns
  - Population
  - Historical pumping
- Hydrologic Data:
  - Precipitation
  - Streamflow



# Hydrogeologic Model and Associated Data Will be Expanded to Cover the Entire Basin

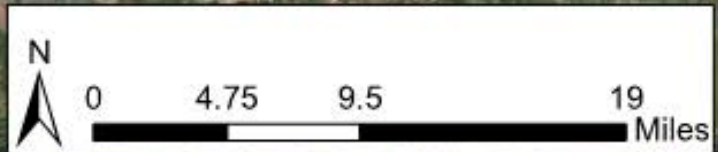
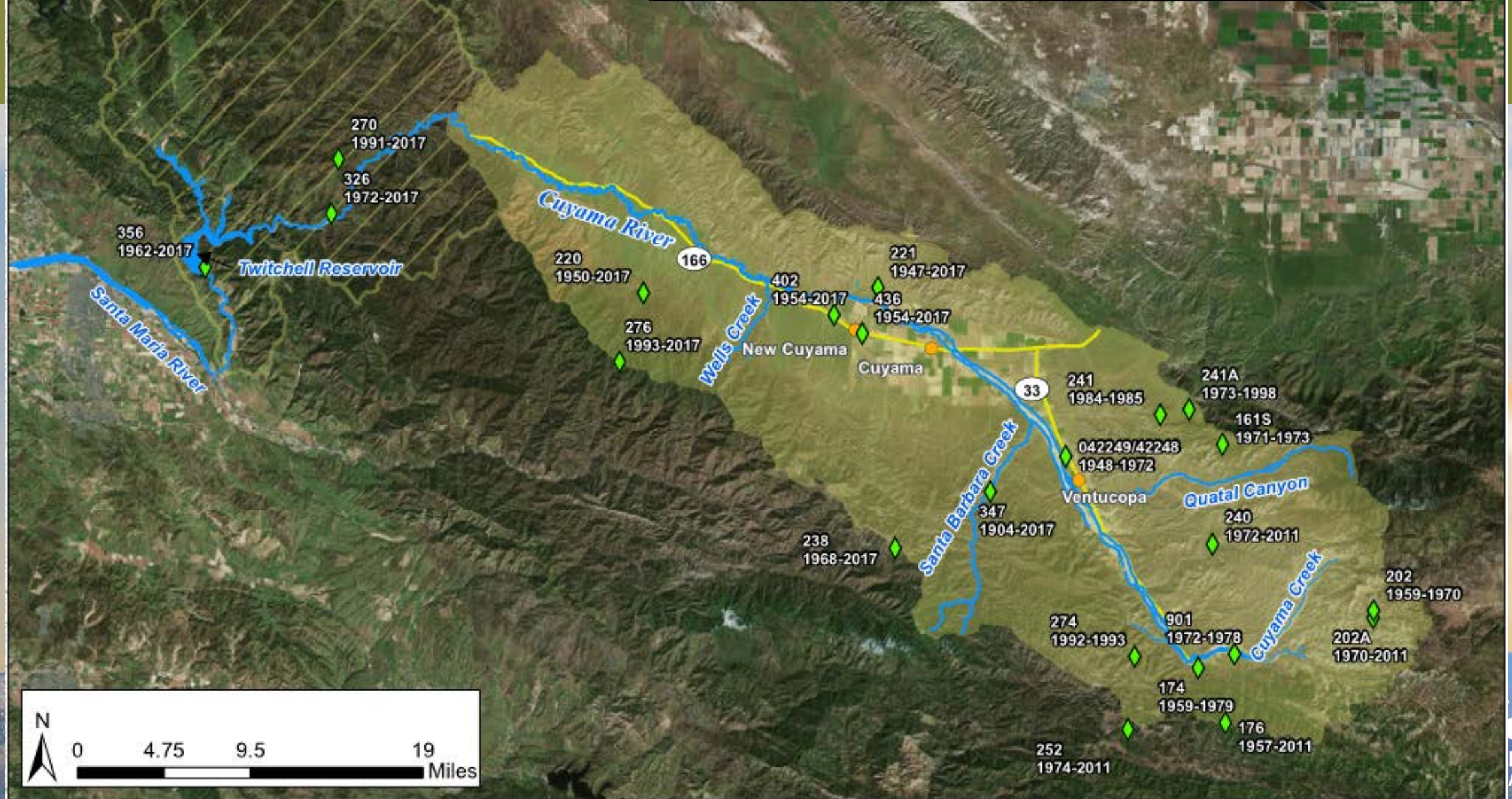




# Precipitation Gages

**Cuyama Watershed**

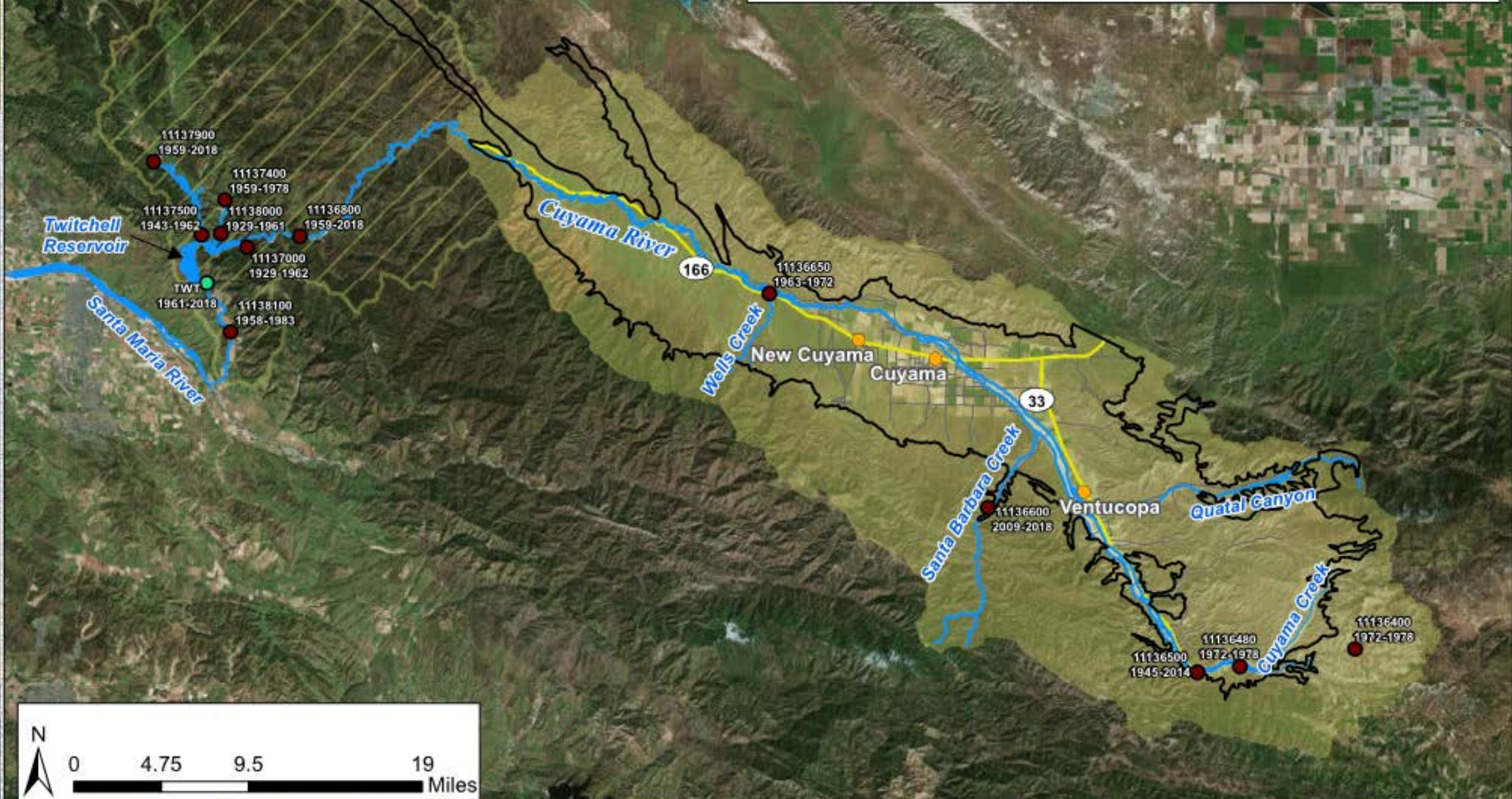
- Precipitation Station (Green diamond)
- Towns (Orange circle)
- Cuyama River (Blue line)
- Highways (Yellow line)
- Streams (Light blue line)
- Contributes to Cuyama GW Basin (Light green shaded area)
- Does Not Contribute to Cuyama GW Basin (Hatched area)





# Flow Gages

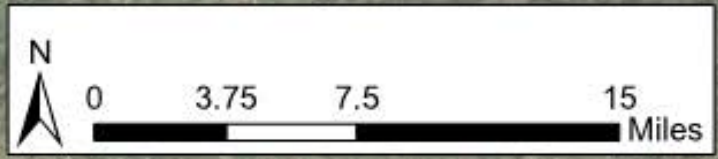
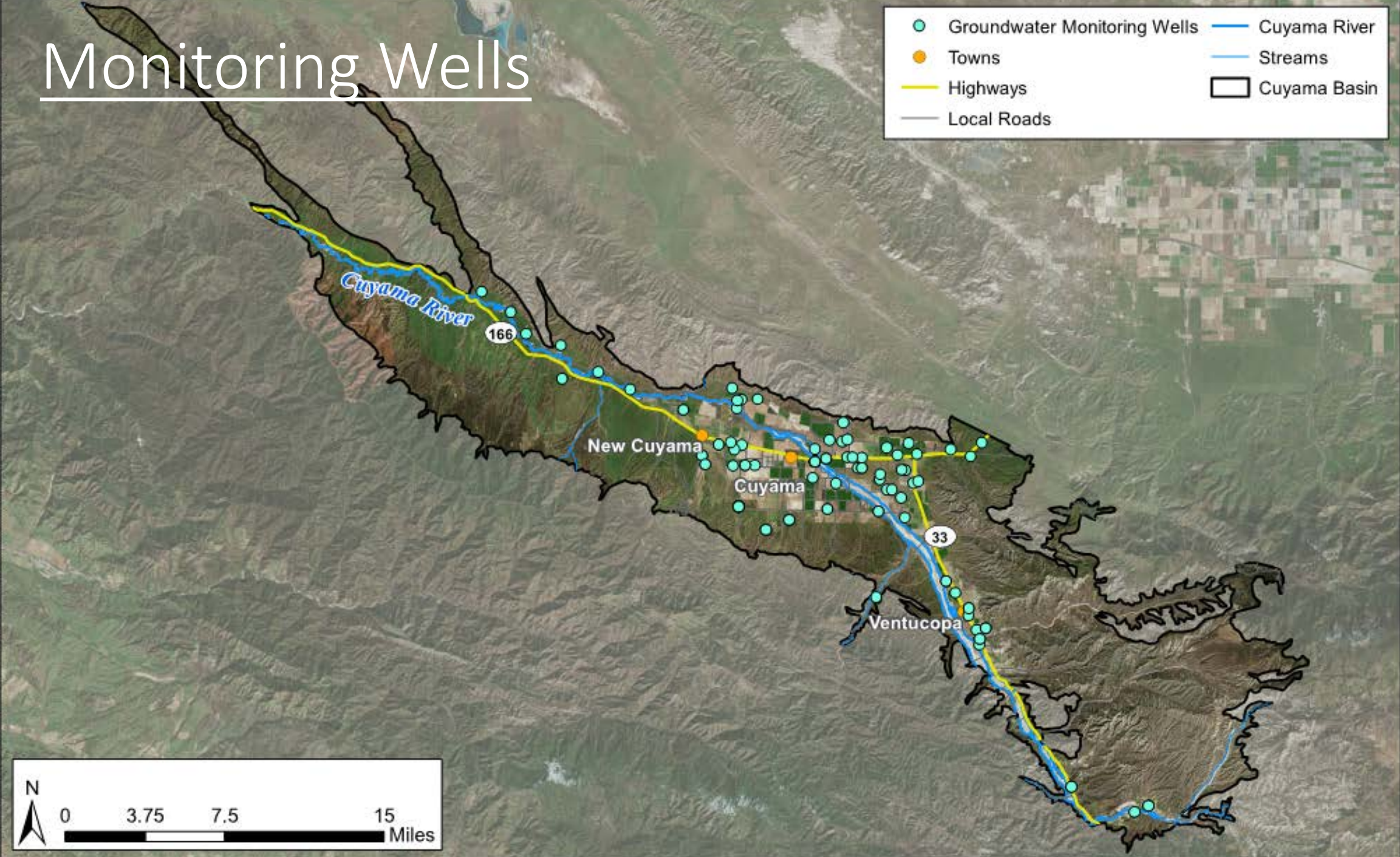
Cuyama Watershed		Station/Gauge	
	Contributes to Cuyama GW Basin		CDEC: Inflow, Outflow, Elevation
	Does Not Contribute to Cuyama GW Basin		USGS: Streamflow





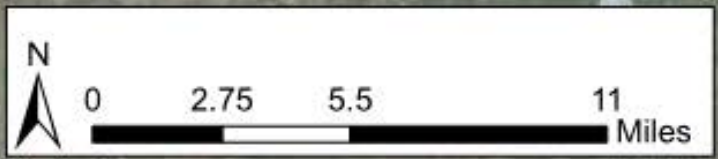
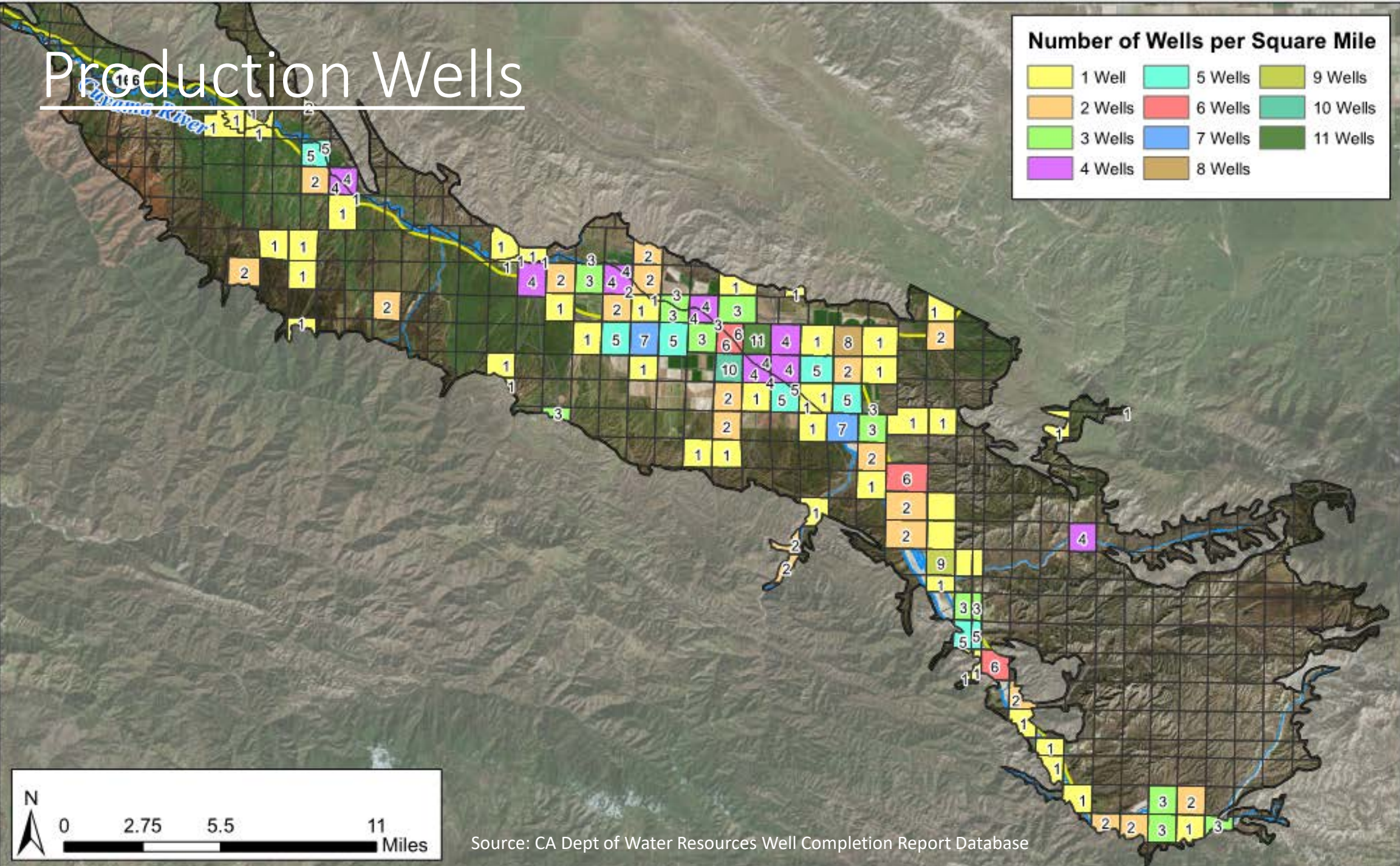
# Monitoring Wells

- Groundwater Monitoring Wells
- Towns
- Highways
- Local Roads
- Cuyama River
- Streams
- Cuyama Basin





# Production Wells



Source: CA Dept of Water Resources Well Completion Report Database



# Last Steps to Finalize Data Collection Effort

- Meeting with Vineyard representatives
- Meeting with Cuyama Basin Water District representatives



# Proposed Model Simulation Periods

## Recent Historical Period: 2000 – 2015

- Used for model calibration and verification
- Historical water budgets

## Current Conditions: 2015

- Current land use, irrigation practices, and population
- Based on long-term historical precipitation and streamflow data

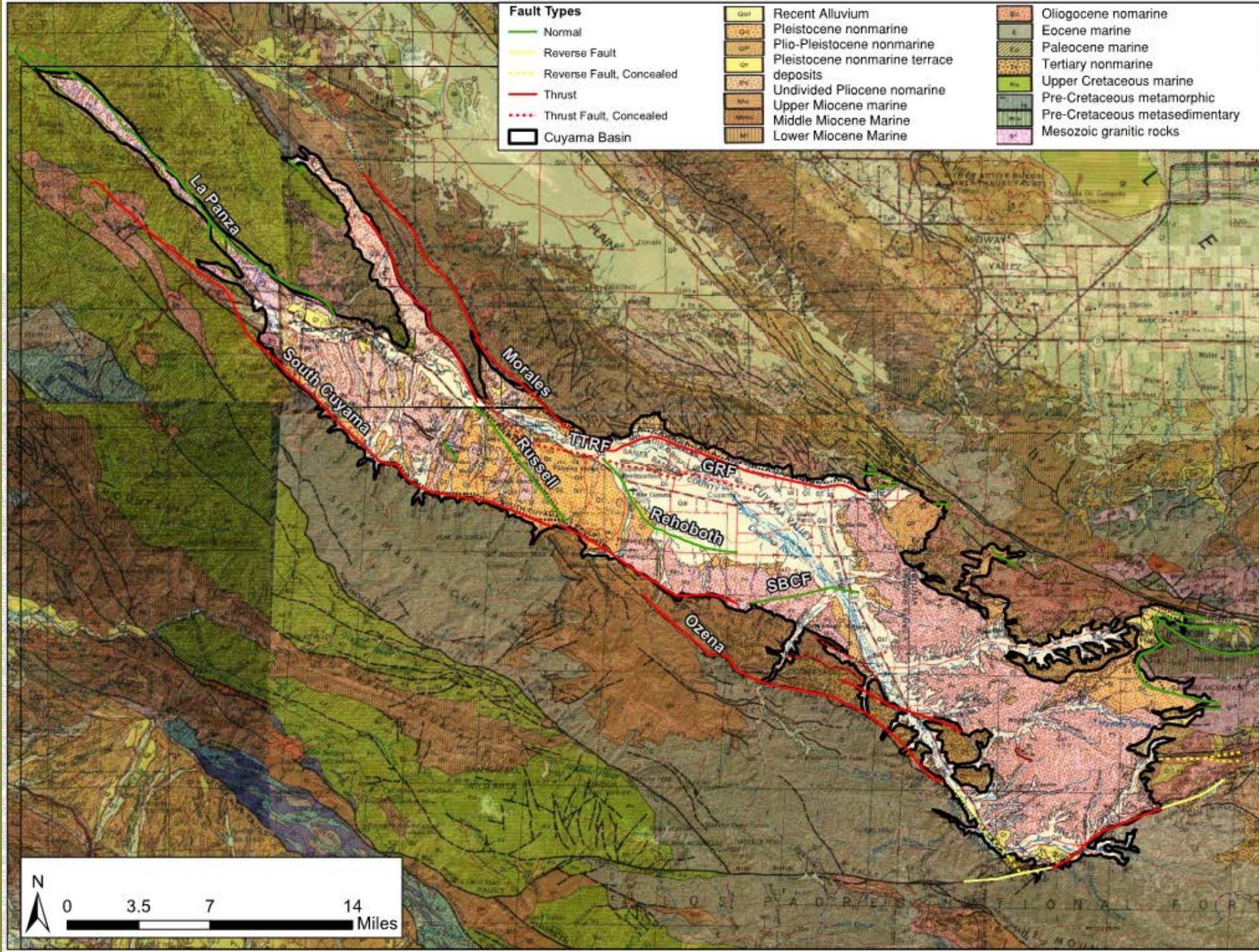
## Future Conditions: 2040

- Projected land use and population data
- Based on long-term historical precipitation and streamflow data



# Geology is Basis for Conceptual Model

- Faults
- Formations
- Rivers and streams





# Conceptual Basin Model Development

- Conceptual model is a general understanding of the Basin's physical characteristics:
  - Regional hydrology
  - Land use
  - Geology and geologic structure
  - Water quality,
  - Principal aquifers and aquitards
- Sources for Cuyama Basin:
  - USGS Model documents
  - Existing studies (USGS, EKI, Dudek, Cleath)
  - Geologic and topographic maps
  - Flow gages
  - Well logs

